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PAGE 01 ROME 13021 211103Z

41

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: EFIN, IT

SUBJECT: ITALIAN EXCHANGE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS

1. SUMMARY. AUGUST BALANCE OF PAYMENTS REGISTERED SMALL DEFICIT FOR EIGHT-MONTH PERIOD TO \$6,361 MILLION. DURING FIRST HALF OF SEPTEMBER, BOI INTERVENTION IN EXCHANGE MARKETS TOTALED ABOUT \$200 MILLION. WEIGHTED AVERAGE LIRA EXCHANGE RATE STRENGTHENED SLIGHTLY DURING MONTH. ON SEPTEMBER 10, EC CENTRAL BANKERS APPROVED EXTENSION OF \$1.9 BILLION SHORT-TERM CREDIT DUE SEPTEMBER LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 ROME 13021 211103Z

18 FOR ANOTHER THREE MONTHS. BOI ALSO EXPECTS TO RECEIVE

PROCEEDS OF IMF OIL FACILITY AND SECOND TRANCHE STANDBY IN NEXT FEW DAYS. END SUMMARY

- 2. ON SEPTEMBER 18 HEAD OF BANK OF ITALY EXCHANGE OPERATIONS ERCOLANI CHARACTERIZED BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PERFORMANCE FOR AUGUST AS FAIRLY ENCOURAGING. ERCOLANI INDICATED THAT DURING FIRST HALF OF SEPTEMBER BOI INTERVENTION IN EXCHANGE MARKETS TOTALED ABOUT \$200 MILLION. IF THIS RATE OF LOSSES CONTINUES UNTIL END-YEAR GLOBAL DEFICIT FOR 1974 WOULD BE ABOUT \$8 BILLION.
- 3. MONETARY MOVEMENTS DATA FOR AUGUST SHOW SMALL DEFICIT OF \$12.5 MILLION. MAJOR OFFICIAL TRANSACTIONS IN AUGUST INCLUDED DRAWING OF IMF SUPER GOLD TRANCHE (\$322 MILLION), DRAWING OF FIRST TRANCHE OF IMF STANDBY CREDIT (\$300 MILLION), AND COMPLETE REPAYMENT OF OUTSTANDING BELGIAN CENTRAL BANK SWAP (\$77 MILLION). OFFICIAL BOI CONVERTIBLE CURRENCY HOLDINGS ALONE INCREASED BY \$262 MILLION IN AUGUST. RELATIVELY SMALL DEFICIT IN AUGUST IS IMPROVEMENT OVER VERY LARGE DEFICITS EARLIER THIS YEAR BUT LESS FAVORABLE THAN RATHER PUZZLING JULY SURPLUS OF \$308 MILLION. MAIN FACTORS BEHIND AUGUST PERFORMANCE SEEM TO BE SEASONALLY HIGH TOURIST RECEIPTS, COMMERCIAL CREDITS AND POSSIBLY REDUCED TRADE DEFICIT.
- 4. RECORDED CUMULATIVE DEFICIT FOR EIGHT MONTH PERIOD FROM JANUARY THROUGH AUGUST WAS \$4,211 MILLION AND ADJUSTED CUMULATIVE DEFICIT (INCLUDING EUROMARKET BORROWINGS OF \$2,150 MILLION) WAS \$6,361 MILLION.

 DEFICIT HAS BEEN FINANCED BY DECLINE IN BOI FOREIGN EXCHANGE ASSETS BY \$566 MILLION, DECREASE IN NET IMF POSITION BY \$355 MILLION AS RESULT OF DRAWING DOWN OF SUPER GOLD TRANCHE, REDUCTION IN NET SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES BY \$341 MILLION MAINLY AS RESULT OF REPAYMENTS OF SWAPS WITH BELGIAN CENTRAL BANK, INCREASE IN MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES OF \$2,382 MILLION (INCLUDING EC CREDIT, MONTEDISON COMPENSATORY LOAN AND IMF STANDBY LIABILITY), EUROMARKET BORROWINGS OF \$2,150, NET SHORTTERM BORROWINGS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS OF \$1,243 MILLION, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 ROME 13021 211103Z

AND REDUCTION OF \$6 MILLION IN SDR HOLDINGS.

- 5. ERCOLANI INFORMED TREASATT THAT SECOND STANDBY DRAWING (SDR 450 MILLION OR ABOUT \$530 MILLION) WILL OCCUR WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 21 AND THAT RECEIPT OF \$310-311 MILLION FROM IMF OIL FACILITY EXPECTED ON SEPTEMBER 21.
- 6. ON SEPTEMBER 19 LIRA EXCHANGE RATE WAS 661.10 LIRE

PER DOLLAR, THREE-MONTH FORWARD RATE WAS 676.10 AND WEIGHTED AVERAGE DEVALUATION OF LIRE, ACCORDING TO BOI INDEX, WAS 18.53 PERCENT. ON SAME DATE THREE-MONTH EURO-LIRA INTEREST RATE WAS 20-3/4 PERCENT AND LIRA INTERBANK INTEREST RATES WERE 16-7/16 (48-HOUR RATE) AND 17-1/16 (THREE-MONTH RATE). VOLPE

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